



# **Syllabus**

for the

## **Bronze & Silver Awards**

**Easter 2014 & until further notice**

---

This syllabus with regulations and the Music & Liturgy Lists are available, free, in two print formats  
standard (A5 booklet size) and  
Large Print (A4 sheet size)

They come together with an entry form and a local contact information sheet (A4 size)

---

<b>Contents</b>	
<b>Bronze Award syllabus</b>	<b>2-6</b>
<b>Silver Award syllabus</b>	<b>7-11</b>
<b>Entry checklist for applicants</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>Regulations for RSCM Singing Awards</b>	<b>13-15</b>
<b>Marking criteria</b>	<b>16-19</b>

## RSCM Bronze Award

### Introduction

The Bronze Award, in some Areas named “Dean’s Award”, is intended to recognise, by external assessment, your completion of **Dark Blue level** in the RSCM *Voice for Life* scheme, or alternative training at the same standard. If successful, you will receive a certificate and may purchase the prestigious medal to wear with green ribbon. To begin, as well as carefully studying this **syllabus**, you must consult the **regulations & marking criteria**, the **Music & Liturgy Lists** and the **entry form**. These files are downloadable from the RSCM website, [www.rscm.com](http://www.rscm.com), or may be requested as paper copies, from your local Area or from the RSCM Exams desk, [examsdesk@rscm.com](mailto:examsdesk@rscm.com), +44 (0)1722 424843. Also check the details in your local **contact information sheet**.

Prerequisites for entering RSCM awards are specified in the **regulations**. The exam will test four of the five modules you should have completed at *Voice for Life* Dark Blue level. They are called **sections** in the exam.

### Structure of the exam

Your exam must begin with (while your <b>accompanist</b> is in the room with you), continuing, as the examiner determines, with (accompanied by the examiner), and it will always end with	<b>Section A</b> <b>Section B</b> <b>Section C</b> <b>Section E</b>	<b>Using the voice well</b>  <b>Musical skills and understanding</b> <b>Repertoire,</b> <b>Choir in context.</b>
--	--	--

Unless you state a different preference, before the exam begins, the examiner will expect to hear you sing items **A1**, **A2** and **A3** in syllabus order.

Bring to the exam copies (for the examiner’s use, *see reg. 10.1*) of all your Section A pieces, and the two different items you have chosen to mention in Section E2b). Bring any written material permitted, correctly formatted, if you wish to refer to it during the exam (*reg. 14.6*). You are also welcome to bring a water bottle.

### RSCM Bronze Award marking scheme

The maximum item mark is shown (and, in brackets, the pass mark for that item). It is not necessary to obtain a pass mark in each, or any particular, item in order to pass the whole exam, but you are advised to prepare all the sections carefully, as any considerable weakness in one or more of them might affect the overall outcome. Examiners are instructed to deduct marks if incorrect items are presented or syllabus rubrics ignored. (Should this be necessary, a short explanatory note will appear on your marksheet).

A1	A2	A3	B1	B2+3	C	E
15 (9)	15 (9)	20 (12)	10 (6)	10 (6)	10 (6)	20 (12)
50%			20%		10%	20%

**Module D, Belonging to the choir**, is satisfied by way of the preliminary reference and testimonial that are presented with your entry. If these are not satisfactory, you will be asked to undertake more preparation and defer your exam to a later session. Although there are no specific “Section D questions” in the exam, the final part of Section E might present you with the opportunity to mention your particular contribution to the choir.

**Your exam will last about 25 minutes**, the time spent on each section closely related to its mark weighting. The **pass mark** is 60, with a **commended** result for 75 or more, and **highly commended** for 85 or more.

### Entering for the exam

The local **contact information sheet** provides you with forthcoming **exam dates**, **entry deadlines** and **fees**, and contact details for your **local exam administrator**.

### Obtaining your music

Syllabus items are obtainable from RSCM Music Direct, [www.rscmshop.com](http://www.rscmshop.com) phone +44 (0)845 021 7726. Do browse the website for all *Voice for Life* training materials, including the **Singer’s Workbook** at each level.

## Section A Using the voice well

You must prepare three pieces for the examiner to hear

### 1. Hymn

Choose **three** verses to sing of a hymn, which is written in 4-line verses without a refrain. (Songs with largely repetitive text are also unsuitable choices for assessment).

The second verse should be sung unaccompanied. No descant or other variation should be attempted.

You may choose to sing the melody **or**, if you are accustomed to singing another voice part, that line instead.

Tell the examiner your choice before you begin, and all three verses must be the same.

See **List A** for advice and an indicative list of choices. All the Lists are printed separately.

### 2. Psalm

Sing

**either a)** **chanted psalmody**, sung to Anglican chant or to a plainsong tone. Sing **8 consecutive verses** of a psalm, finishing with the Gloria, to music (chant or plainsong tone) of your own choice.

Choose whether to sing the melody, **or** if it is Anglican chant and you are accustomed to singing another voice part, that line instead, for the whole item.

Tell the examiner your choice before you begin.

**or b)** the whole of a **responsorial psalm** of your choice (or a substantial portion of it, as requested by the examiner). Sing the melody line.

**or c)** the whole of one of the following **Psalm Songs**, from *Ancient & Modern Hymns & Songs for refreshing worship* (numbers as shown; but the same song from a different hymn book is equally acceptable)

*As the deer pants for the water* (Nystrom) 592 (based on an idea from Ps.42)

*O God, you search me and you know me* (Farrell) 747 (based on Ps.139)

*Sing of the Lord's goodness* (Sands) 777 (based on Ps.116)

*We shall draw water joyfully* (Inwood) 191 (based on Isaiah 12, *A Song of Deliverance*).

Sing the melody line.

See **List B** for further advice.

### 3. Anthem or Song

Sing

**either a)** an anthem or song selected from **List C**

Sing the melody line. Items indicated \* have a **descant** verse or concluding section, and if you are singing soprano or treble you are expected to include the descant in your performance.

**or b)** an anthem selected from **List D**

Sing your own voice part in this anthem. Tell the examiner which part you will be singing before you begin.

This item must be sung in the key of the music in the edition you are using, **not** transposed.

**Lists C & D** include all the pieces found in the *RSCM Bronze Collections 1 & 2*, but you may choose to sing from any published (including CPDL) edition. Whichever edition you use, make sure you sing **the melody line**, if the piece was chosen from **List C**, or **your own voice part**, if the piece was chosen from **List D**.

## Section B Musical skills and understanding

### 1. Singing at first & second sight

The examiner will show you a copy of music and will ask you to

- a) Sing, in free time and using a single breath, a pattern shown of 4 notes starting with the tonic.
- b) Clap or tap, in strict time, a rhythm pattern shown of notes and rests, consisting of 8-10 crotchet beats, beginning on the first beat of the bar in 2/4 or 3/4 time. You may ask to sing the pattern, if you prefer, on one note.
- c) Sing two phrases, with an outline accompaniment played by the examiner, which will contain melodic and rhythmic elements, together with the key and time signatures, already encountered in **a)** and **b)**. The phrases will not necessarily begin on the tonic. Some simple dynamic details will also be included.

A second attempt will be offered you after each of the three tests, unless your first try at it was faultless.

You may use any vowel sound or sol-fa in sung tests. They will be pitched in the range low C – upper C#. The key will be D, F, G or A major. You may use either treble (G) or bass (F) stave.

In **a)** the key chord and your first note will be named and sounded. The notes may include the first five notes of the scale (tonic to dominant), and the lower dominant and submediant. No interval will be greater than a perfect fourth. In **b)** you will be asked to set your own tempo and invited to count out loud two bars of pulse, as introduction, before you begin to clap or tap (or sing on one note). The rhythmic pattern may include crotchets and quavers (including dotted patterns), minims and (in 3/4 time) a dotted minim, as well as crotchet and quaver rests. In **c)** the same key chord and your first note will be given you, and repeated after 15 seconds' preparation time. You will set your own tempo. The outline accompaniment, which will be shown in your copy, will double the melody in three helpful places, but before making the first attempt you may request to sing without the accompaniment if you prefer. The melody will be 5-6 bars in length, beginning on the first beat of the bar; the two phrases may be separated by a rest or rests. All diatonic notes in the specified range, with intervals up to and including a perfect fifth, may be encountered. It will contain two dynamic indications selected from *p*, *mp*, *mf* and *f* and may also have a 'hairpin' marking.

### 2. & 3. Aural exercises & Technical questions

You will be asked to

- a) Clap or tap, in strict time, the rhythm pattern of a 2-bar phrase, beginning on the first beat of the bar, after it has been played twice. Two bars of pulse (2 time, which may be 2/4 or 6/8, or simple 3 time) will be counted aloud by the examiner as introduction to the first playing.
- b) Sing (as an echo and in strict time) three 2-bar phrases, each heard only once. To begin, the key chord and first note will be sounded. Two bars of pulse (2 or 3 time, as explained above) will be counted aloud by the examiner as introduction to the opening phrase. You should aim to sing each phrase echo musically and precisely within the 2-bar gap following it, before the next phrase is played to you.
- c) Sing and name some given intervals, which may be major or minor 3<sup>rd</sup>, or perfect 4<sup>th</sup> or 5<sup>th</sup>. You will be asked to sing a given key note, to listen to the interval (as it is played to you, within your vocal range) and sing the higher note, to listen to the interval played again, and then to name the interval. Two or three examples, on different key notes, will be requested.

*A second attempt at a) may be offered, and the example played once again (but without any introductory counting), if your first answer, though incorrect, shows signs of promise. However, this will be reflected in the overall assessment, as indicated in the marking criteria.*

Next, the examiner will refer you back to your copy of the **A3 Anthem or song** piece, as a starting point for questions to test your familiarity with

- Notes of either the treble (G) or bass (F) stave (the one you chose for your *Singing at first & second sight*)
- Time values of notes, including dotted patterns
- Time signatures (simple time, with crotchet or minim pulse)
- Key signatures (of major and minor keys, up to 3 sharps and 3 flats)
- Dynamic markings
- Performance instructions, as learned at *Voice for Life Dark Blue* level (p.28 in the *Singer's Workbook*).

*You may be given the opportunity to correct an answer if you make a mistake. However, this will be reflected in the overall assessment, as indicated in the marking criteria. No extra written material is permitted in this section of the exam.*

## Section C      Repertoire

You will be asked **two** questions about the **A3 Anthem or song** piece you sang earlier in the exam.

The following topics should be studied

its **text and music** (origins, including basic information, if known, about the composer and author; style; mood; meaning, in your own words, and including a translation of the text if not in English) its **context** (the season or occasion it was written for, or when it might be most appropriately sung; other music you might have sung by the same composer; music written by different composers which your choir might sing during the same season).

Helpful advice is found in **Module C, Voice for Life Dark Blue** level (p.30-32 in the Singer's Workbook).

Here are some typical questions the examiner might ask you

"Describe the mood of this piece, and say generally how the text is reflected in the music."

"When was the text (*or*, the music) written, and by whom?"

"Can you put in your own words the meaning of (part of) the text?"

"In what season of the Church's year might this piece suitably be sung, and why?"

"In which part of your (Sunday) morning service might this piece be sung?"

"Name another anthem, hymn or song that your choir might sing at the same season or occasion."

Either of the questions may lead on to a short discussion about music you sing in worship.

## Section D      Belonging to the choir

This module is satisfied by way of the preliminary reference and testimonial that are presented with your entry. These give the opportunity for your special contributions to, and role in, the choir or singing group to be recognised. Your attendance rate must be certified, and is expected to be at least "satisfactory" (75%) if not "impeccable" (95%) after allowing for any excused absence (as determined locally).

Before entering for the Bronze Award, as part of your commitment to your choir or singing group, you should have taken part in at least one special day of music making within the previous 2 years. This might have been attending your RSCM Area Festival, a singing workshop or other event organised by your RSCM Area, or (at the discretion of your local exam administrator) a special music course or visit organised by your own choir or a musical event with a school or other local organisation. Your attendance at this event, with the date, should be certified in the reference.

*Section E continues on the next page...*

## Section E Choir in context

### 1. Bible

#### Psalm text & meaning

You will be asked to look back to your prepared psalm, and to describe what kind of prayer it is (joyful, sorrowful, praise, thanksgiving, &c.). Be ready to quote a few words from the text, and to explain their meaning, in support of your answer.

### 2. Liturgy

#### a) Music at your chosen main service

Describe the sung parts of the form of Sunday service (morning or evening, at your choice), or of school formal worship, with which you are familiar. You may bring a service book or card and, having first shown it to the examiner, you may then refer to it very briefly during your answers.

#### b) Understanding of a major Christian season or Festival

Choose, and declare on your entry form, **one** of the following

**Christmas, Passiontide, Easter Day, Pentecost.**

You will be asked

to show knowledge of the relevant Bible story;

to name **a psalm or hymn** which, in your opinion, helps to explain the significance of your choice, and to say what makes it appropriate; and

to name, and show detailed knowledge of, **a suitable anthem or song** you might sing then; this may include explaining the meaning (and relevance to your choice) of any of the words in the text.

Declare these two pieces, which must be different from those chosen in Section A, on your entry form, and bring a copy of each of them with you (for the examiner's use).

*Please be ready, if requested, to show the examiner your copies of the chosen pieces before the questions are asked.*

### 3. Ministry

#### a) Worshipping space

Give a brief description of the layout of the church, chapel, hall or meeting room in which you regularly worship. Mention the position and function of each of the following four furnishings. Use words you are familiar with, in your own denomination or tradition, to describe the different areas of the building, these furnishings and what they are used for. If one of these furnishings is missing in your place of worship, say so, and explain why.

altar, or communion table

font, or baptistry

lectern, or reading desk

pulpit.

#### b) Music & Worship

You will be asked to describe what motivates and inspires you as a singer in your choir or singing group. You should show some awareness of your own responsibilities as a member in the services you sing.

---

Your answers and descriptions should each be not more than half a minute long. **You will not be asked to perform any examples in Section E**, but you may refer very briefly to your copies of music and a service book. Your understanding of issues raised in this section, which could affect the overall mark, might vary greatly according to your age and experience. Answers may be expressed in simple terms and language. Although you are allowed to read statements from written notes (if correctly formatted), this might be reflected in the assessment of the item, as indicated in the marking criteria.

## RSCM Silver Award

### Introduction

The Silver Award, in some Areas named “Bishop’s Award”, is intended to recognise, by external assessment, your completion of **Red level** in the RSCM *Voice for Life* scheme, or alternative training at the same standard. If successful, you will receive a certificate and may purchase the prestigious medal to wear with purple ribbon. To begin, as well as carefully studying this **syllabus**, you must consult the **regulations & marking criteria**, the **Music & Liturgy Lists** and the **entry form**. These files are downloadable from the RSCM website, [www.rscm.com](http://www.rscm.com), or may be requested as paper copies, from your local Area or from the RSCM Exams desk, [examsdesk@rscm.com](mailto:examsdesk@rscm.com), +44 (0)1722 424843. Also check the details in your local **contact information sheet**.

Prerequisites for entering RSCM awards are specified in the **regulations**. The exam will test four of the five modules you should have completed at *Voice for Life* Red level. They are called **sections** in the exam.

### Structure of the exam

Your exam must begin with (while your <b>accompanist</b> is in the room with you),	<b>Section A</b>	<b>Using the voice well</b>
continuing, as the examiner determines, with	<b>Section B</b>	<b>Musical skills and understanding</b>
(accompanied by the examiner), and	<b>Section C</b>	<b>Repertoire,</b>
and it will always end with	<b>Section E</b>	<b>Choir in context.</b>

Unless you state a different preference, before the exam begins, the examiner will expect to hear you sing items **A1** and **A2** in syllabus order. You will then be asked for your preferred order for singing **A3** and **A4**. (The examiner may choose to hear substantial portions, rather than complete performances, of these pieces).

Bring to the exam copies (for the examiner’s use, *see reg. 10.1*) of all your Section A pieces, the contrasting piece you will be talking about in Section C2, and the different item you have chosen to mention in Section E2b). Bring any written material permitted, correctly formatted, if you wish to refer to it during the exam (*reg. 14.6*). You are also welcome to bring a water bottle.

### RSCM Silver Award marking scheme

The maximum item mark is shown (and, in brackets, the pass mark for that item). It is not necessary to obtain a pass mark in each, or any particular, item in order to pass the whole exam, but you are advised to prepare all the sections carefully, as any considerable weakness in one or more of them might affect the overall outcome. Examiners are instructed to deduct marks if incorrect items are presented or syllabus rubrics ignored. (Should this be necessary, a short explanatory comment will appear on your marksheet).

<b>A1</b>	<b>A2</b>	<b>A3</b>	<b>A4</b>	<b>B1</b>	<b>B2</b>	<b>B3</b>	<b>C1+2</b>	<b>E</b>
10 (6)	15 (9)	15 (9)	15 (9)	10 (6)	5 (3)	5 (3)	10 (6)	15 (9)
55%				20%			10%	15%

**Module D, Belonging to the choir**, is satisfied by way of the preliminary reference and testimonial that are presented with your entry. If these are not satisfactory, you will be asked to undertake more preparation and defer your exam to a later session. Although there are no specific “Section D questions” in the exam, the final part of Section E might present you with the opportunity to mention, in more detail, any special contributions you make to the life of your church or chapel, and your role in the choir or singing group.

**Your exam will last about 40 minutes**, the time spent on each section closely related to its mark weighting. The **pass mark** is 60, with a **commended** result for 75 or more, and **highly commended** for 85 or more.

### Entering for the exam

The local **contact information sheet** provides you with forthcoming **exam dates**, **entry deadlines** and **fees**, and contact details for your **local exam administrator**.

### Obtaining your music

Syllabus items are obtainable from RSCM Music Direct, [www.rscmshop.com](http://www.rscmshop.com) phone +44 (0)845 021 7726. Do browse the website for all *Voice for Life* training materials, including the **Singer’s Workbook** at each level.

## Section A Using the voice well

You must prepare four pieces for the examiner to hear

### 1. Hymn

Choose **three** verses to sing of a hymn, which is written in verses each of 6-8 lines (*or up to 10 lines, if a refrain is included before or after each verse*). The second verse should be sung unaccompanied. You may sing the melody, or your own voice part for any or all of the verses if the hymn tune is written for singing in harmony. Tell the examiner your choice, for each verse, before you begin.

See **List E** for an indicative list of choices. All the Lists are printed separately.

*The final verse may be sung, if you wish, to any descant or arrangement printed in your music (and in the copy given to the examiner), but please mention this before you begin. No extra credit will be given in the marking of this item.*

### 2. Psalm

Sing

**either a) chanted psalmody.** Sing **8 or 9 consecutive verses** of a psalm, finishing with the Gloria, to an Anglican double chant (your own voice part), **or** plainsong tone, of your own choice. At least 2 consecutive verses must be sung unaccompanied. Tell the examiner which verses will be sung unaccompanied, before you begin. (If you are singing Anglican chant, tell the examiner which voice part you are going to sing, and if there are 9 verses, which one will be sung to 'Second Part').

If you have attempted the Bronze Award within the past 3 years, in the same Area, and you chose chanted psalmody to sing then, you must not choose the same psalm, or music, to sing again.

**or b) the whole of a responsorial psalm** of your choice (or a substantial portion of it, as requested by the examiner). Sing the melody line. You should sing 2 verses, and the refrain between them, unaccompanied. Tell the examiner which portion will be sung unaccompanied, before you begin. If you have attempted the Bronze Award within the past 3 years, in the same Area, and you chose a responsorial psalm to sing then, you must not choose the same psalm, or music, to sing again.

See **List F** for further advice.

*The marks awarded for your psalm singing will take account of accuracy of chanting, but will also give significant weight to the clarity, evenness of articulation and sensitivity of interpretation of the text, as indicated in the marking criteria.*

### 3. Anthem

Sing an anthem selected from **List G**. (The examiner may choose a substantial portion to hear). Sing the voice part best suited to you. Tell the examiner which part you will be singing, before you begin.

This item must be sung in the key of the music in the edition you are using, **not** transposed.

**List G** includes all the pieces found in the *RSCM Silver Collections 1 & 2*, but you may choose to sing the anthem from any published (including CPDL) edition.

### 4. Setting or song (or second anthem)

Sing

**either a)** a setting (through-composed) of the **Magnificat**, chosen from those indicated in **List H**. Sing the voice part best suited to you. Prepare the full movement, including the Gloria. (The examiner may choose to hear the whole, or two substantial portions, of the piece).

**or b)** a solo song, suitable for use in worship, selected from **List K**. (The examiner may choose a substantial portion to hear). The chosen item may be sung at treble or bass pitch.

**or c)** any anthem from the *RSCM Silver Collection 1* or the *RSCM Silver Collection 2*, except the piece chosen for item 3. The examiner may choose a substantial portion to hear. Sing the voice part best suited to you.

This item must be sung in the key of the music in the edition you are using, **not** transposed.

---

*Marks awarded in Section A will take account of accuracy and musical intention in your performances, with equal weight given to evidence of your vocal technique. Refer to the marking criteria for more details.*

## Section B Musical skills and understanding

### 1. Singing at first & second sight

The examiner will ask you to sing, with the given English text, a short piece of two or three phrases. The outline accompaniment shown will be played by the examiner. It will be in one of these keys: D, Eb, F, Ab, Bb major or C, D, F, G, B minor, and it will be pitched in the range low C – upper D. You may use either treble (G) or bass (F) staff. You will be asked to read aloud the given words on the page, to help familiarise yourself with them.

The key chord and your first note will be named and sounded, and repeated after 15 seconds' preparation time. Set your own tempo (there will be no introduction) and sing the piece with careful attention to the printed dynamics, as well as musical phrasing and articulation.

A second attempt will be offered you (unless your first try was faultless, including all the expressive detail, and gaining the maximum mark). Before it, **the examiner will offer you a moment's help** with one significant point of error (such as a miscounted rhythm, misspelled interval or overlooked dynamic marking). The key chord and your first note will then be given again. Credit will be given for improvement at your second attempt.

The melody will be in 2/4, 3/4, 4/4, 2/2 or 6/8 time, not necessarily beginning on the first beat of the bar, and it may include rests, ties and dotted notes. One non-diatonic note may be encountered, with intervals of up to and including a sixth, and a perfect octave. A range of dynamic variations between *p* and *f* including a 'hairpin' may be indicated.

A suitable Italian performance direction will head the piece, and a change of tempo might be indicated near the end. The outline accompaniment will double the melody briefly in some places; often, it will be more independent.

### 2. Aural exercises

You will be asked to

- a) Clap or tap, in strict time, the **pulse** of a melody in simple or compound time, not necessarily beginning on the first beat of the bar, during its **second** playing by the examiner. Then you should state that the melody was in 2 time, 3 time or 4 time.
- b) Sing, as echoes, two 2-bar phrases, each played to you twice in your vocal range. They will begin on the first beat of the bar, in 3/4, 4/4 or 6/8 time. You should repeat each phrase musically, and in strict time, immediately after its **second** playing. To begin, the key chord and first note of the opening phrase will be sounded, and two bars of pulse will be counted aloud by the examiner as introduction to the initial playing of the opening phrase. You may use any vowel sound or sol-fa in sung exercises.
- c) Sing the middle or lowest note, as requested by the examiner, of a tonic triad, after you have heard it twice, and say whether the triad was major or minor. (The key note will be sounded, and the triad, in close position in any inversion, played in your vocal range). Two or three examples will be given.
- d) Sing some requested intervals, selected from major 2<sup>nd</sup>, major or minor 3<sup>rd</sup> or 6<sup>th</sup>, and perfect 4<sup>th</sup> or 5<sup>th</sup>. You will be asked to sing a given key note, in the lower range of your voice, before the examiner tells you the interval you should sing above it. Two or three examples, on different key notes, will be given.

*In c) you may be offered a second chance if you initially choose an incorrect note of the triad to sing. However, this will be reflected in the overall assessment, as indicated in the marking criteria.*

### 3. Technical questions

The examiner will choose **either** your **A3 Anthem**, **or** your **A4 Setting or song (or second anthem)** piece, and will refer you back to your copy of it, as a starting point for questions to test your familiarity with

- Notes of both the treble (G) and bass (F) staves, which may include some on ledger lines
- Time values of notes, including dotted and syncopated patterns
- Time signatures (simple and compound times)
- Key signatures (of major and minor keys, and their relationships, up to 5 sharps and 5 flats)
- Dynamic markings
- Performance instructions, as learned at *Voice for Life Red* level (p.28 in the *Singer's Workbook*), but also including any of the Italian words you have already encountered at earlier levels.

*You may be given the opportunity to correct an answer if you make a mistake. However, this will be reflected in the overall assessment, as indicated in the marking criteria. No extra written material is permitted in this section of the exam.*

## Section C      Repertoire

### 1. Understanding of your chosen anthem

You will be asked **two** questions about the **A3 Anthem** you sang earlier in the exam.

One question will concern **each** of the following topics

its **text and music** (origins; style; mood, contrasts and meaning; how the music reflects the text)

its **context** (historical, including the musical period; liturgical appropriateness in your Sunday service; music written by different composers in this musical period, or in other periods in the same genre).

Your knowledge should build on, and show progression beyond, the level of studies required at Bronze Award. Helpful advice is found in **Module C, Voice for Life Red** level (p.30-32 in the Singer's Workbook).

In addition to the typical questions indicated at Bronze standard, the examiner might ask you questions such as **(text & music)** "Summarise in your own words the meaning of this text."

"Give an example where the music of your anthem varies to reflect the meaning of the text."

**(context)** "In which musical period did this composer live?"

"Would this anthem be suitable for a particular Festival service in the year, and can you say why?"

"Name a piece written about the same time by a different composer, and tell me if it is similar."

Either of the questions may lead on to a short discussion in which your background musical and liturgical knowledge might be explored a little more.

### 2. Understanding of a contrasted anthem

Give a short statement\* about a contrasted anthem you have chosen **from the RSCM Silver Collection 1 or the RSCM Silver Collection 2**, following the **Hints and tips** on p.30 of your **Red Singer's Workbook**. Remember to say how this anthem contrasts with the one you sang in item **A3**. If you wish, you may bring your Workbook with you, having written your statement on p.32, and read it aloud.

The examiner will then ask you **one** straightforward question about the anthem, its music or its background.

*Please be ready, if requested, to show the examiner your copy of the chosen piece before beginning your short statement.*

## Section D      Belonging to the choir

This module is satisfied by way of the preliminary reference and testimonial that are presented with your entry. These give the opportunity for your special contributions to the life of your church or chapel, and your role in the choir or singing group, to be recognised. Your attendance rate (singing at rehearsals and services) must be certified, and over the past 6 months is expected to have been at least "satisfactory" (75%) if not "impeccable" (95%), after allowing for any excused absence as determined locally.

Before entering for the Silver Award, as part of your commitment to your choir or singing group, you should have taken part in at least one special day of music making, within the previous 2 years (and since taking your Bronze Award, if you have done so). This might have been attending your RSCM Area Festival, a singing course, workshop or other event (organised by your RSCM Area, or nationally), or (at the discretion of your local exam administrator) a special music course or visit organised by your own choir or a musical event with a school or other local organisation. Your attendance at this event, with the date, should be certified in the reference.

---

\* Statements should be not more than half a minute long. *You are welcome to read this statement straight from your Red Singer's Workbook or from one sheet of paper (headed C2). To check on the contents of the RSCM Silver Collection 1, consult **List G**. Bring a copy of the anthem with you, for the examiner's use, which may be in any published (including CPDL) edition.*

## Section E      Choir in context

### 1. Bible

#### Origin and meaning of biblical texts

Study the following five liturgical texts, familiar in all Christian traditions. The examiner will choose **one** of them, to assess your knowledge of the words and meaning. You should also be prepared to discuss its biblical origins

***Our Father, Holy holy holy, Lamb of God, Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis.***

### 2. Liturgy

#### a) Understanding of Communion service, Mass or Eucharist

Describe in some detail\* the form of service you have attended, **from the Thanksgiving (Eucharistic) Prayer** (or in other words where the preparation for communion begins), **up to and including taking communion.**

Mention the sung items (if any) in this part of the service. Be ready to discuss your understanding of the service as a whole, as well as the part of it you have studied in more detail. You may bring a service book or card and, having first shown it to the examiner, you may then refer to it very briefly during your answers.

#### b) Epiphany to Pentecost

Give a short statement\* detailing **three** holy days that might be celebrated in your church or school between (but **not** including) the Feasts of Epiphany and Pentecost. Mention them in chronological order, relating each of them to the main Christian seasons of Lent, Passiontide and Easter.

Not more than one of the weekdays in Holy Week may be chosen, and do not choose Easter Day (as this featured in the Bronze Award). **Please refer to List L for more guidance.**

Select **one** of the three holy days, **or a service of initiation** in your own liturgical tradition (baptism, confirmation, reception into church membership) which might happen in your church or school during or around this period. Declare it on your entry form as your **Section E chosen service.**

Declare on your entry form **an anthem or song** suitable for this service, different from your other choices for this exam, and bring a copy of it (for the examiner's use) with you.

You must also prepare, and bring with you, **a suitable Bible reading** for your chosen service.

The examiner will ask you to read out loud a short portion, no more than three verses, from your Bible reading, and will then ask you some questions

to explore your understanding of the Bible reading in the context of the chosen service

about your detailed knowledge of the musical item you chose and its suitability for the service; this may include explaining the meaning (and relevance to your choice) of any of the words in the text.

*Please be ready, if requested, to show the examiner the copy of your piece, and the Bible reading, before the questions are asked.*

#### c) One other holy day mentioned in your statement

The examiner will choose another of the holy days you mentioned in your short statement. You will be asked a straightforward question about its meaning and significance. Be ready to suggest, with good reason, any suitable piece of music which might be sung (by singing group, choir or congregation) during a service on that holy day.

### 3. Ministry

#### Music, Prayer & Worship

Give a short statement\* **explaining**, with reference to one of the six pieces of music you have already produced in this exam (whether in Section A, or C2, or item 2b), **how music helps people to pray.**

You should comment on how both the music and the words of this piece may be helpful in worship.

The examiner may then ask you questions to explore your understanding of musical ministry in more detail, and to encourage you to show, if not already made evident, your awareness of the contribution the choir or singing group might make to the worshipping life of your church or chapel.

*Please be ready, if requested, to show the examiner your copy of the chosen piece before beginning your short statement.*

---

\* Statements should be not more than half a minute long. **You will not be asked to perform any examples in Section E, but you may refer very briefly to your copies of music and a service book.** Your understanding of issues raised in this section, which could affect the overall mark, might vary according to your age and experience. Your answers should be expressed in straightforward language. Although you are allowed to read statements from written notes (if correctly formatted), this might be reflected in the assessment of the item, as indicated in the marking criteria.

# R S M

## SINGING AWARDS

### Entry checklist for applicants

**You are advised to check each of the following points carefully.**

#### **Near the start of preparation:**

- Book the accompanist, and arrange some rehearsals  
(in some Areas, an accompanist may be offered you, though there may be an extra payment; check the local contact information sheet)
- Make sure the accompanist is available on all possible dates booked for the exams in your entry
- Your accompanist will need a copy of each of the Section A pieces
- Practise any less confident parts of the exam, maybe *Singing at first & second sight*, and Section E.

#### **As you begin to compile the entry, has the candidate...**

- achieved a satisfactory (or better) choir attendance record over the past 6 months?
- been singing with the choir for at least 2 years, or supplied you details of singing with a previous choir?
- completed all the targets in the specified level *RSCM Voice for Life Singer's Workbook*?
- taken part in a special day of music making or an approved activity?
- any specific individual needs (learning, social or physical) that ought to be declared in the entry?
- chosen all the pieces to be sung in Section A?
- selected their Section E choices, to be declared in the entry?
- told you their full name and date of birth (or if aged 26 or above, their age profile: 26-45, 46-60 or 61+)?

#### ***Submit the entry before the deadline date!***

#### **Nearer the day of the exam:**

- Give the candidate and accompanist precise details of the exam date, time and venue  
(Remember, once these have been issued, an extra payment will be needed if you ask to change them)
- Provide copies of **all** the pieces (not just the Section A ones) for the examiner's use: those that are made under the terms of *reg.10.1* must be marked as stipulated
- Ensure the candidate's written material, if being taken into the exam room, complies with *reg.14.6*  
(and Silver Award candidates must remember to take their chosen Bible reading with them)
- Practise some warm-ups, ready to use to good effect in the 10 minutes provided before the exam starts.

***Remember to offer your candidate "Best wishes in the exam!"***

# General Regulations & Marking Criteria for the Bronze & Silver Awards

## 1 Introduction

- 1.1 Singing awards are designed to encourage singers to achieve a high standard of vocal technique and musicianship. It is hoped that the awards will be used in conjunction with the RSCM *Voice for Life* scheme, which enables singers to develop their musical skills and understanding within the context of their choir (or singing group) and worshipping community.
- 1.2 The Area award exam scheme provides opportunities for that development to be affirmed beyond the singer's own church or school setting, through the RSCM's regional and international networks.
- 1.3 The awards are open to singers of all denominations; the syllabus has been carefully compiled with this in mind. Adults, and children at least 9 years old, who have completed the relevant training are welcome to enter.
- 1.4 **Applicants**, when making the exam entry, are deemed to have read, and agree to abide by, the terms of these regulations and conditions, and to accept the expertise of the examiner in all sections of the exam.

## 2 Making the award exam entry (Bronze & Silver)

- 2.1 **RSCM Areas** make local (and collaborative) arrangements for award exam sessions regularly, on behalf of RSCM Education; candidates must be entered for an exam session organised by (or supported by) their own Area, as shown in the local contact information sheet. **RSCM International Branches** organise their own award exam sessions.
- 2.2 Entries should be made using the online system at [www.rscmawards.com](http://www.rscmawards.com) if available. If a choice of exam date is offered that session, the possible date(s) the candidate can attend must be specified.
- 2.3 The online "entry window" for the session will be open on the system for at least 4 weeks prior to the entry deadline date, and will close automatically at 23:59 (local time) on that date.
- 2.4 Each online entry will generate an email receipt with an **exam reference number** for each candidate in the entry.
- 2.5 Alternatively, the entry (as a paper copy) may be posted, with cheque enclosed, to the local exam administrator, who will transfer the entry data into the online system. If an email address has been supplied by the applicant, an acknowledgement of entry, quoting the exam reference number, will then be sent.
- 2.6 The complete entry must be sent **either** via the online system **or** as a paper copy by post to the local exam administrator.
- 2.7 The exam entry is complete when all candidate details, valid choices (in full), reference, testimonial (*see reg. 5.2*), counter-signature and payment have been received. If, a week after the entry deadline date, this is not the case, it will be deferred.
- 2.8 The local exam administrator will compile the exam day timetable, and notify **applicants** of the appointments (by email if possible), with venue directions and a note about car parking. An appointed exam supervisor will be in attendance.
- 2.9 Once notified of the exam date, time and venue, the **applicant** will be required to pay an administrative surcharge if requesting a change of appointment. If this change proves impossible to organise, the entry will automatically be deferred to the next exam session in the Area, with the surcharge (having been paid) now being termed the "deferral fee".
- 2.10 In the event of non-attendance, an email must be sent immediately to the local exam administrator explaining the reasons. If these are accepted, the entry may be deferred, normally to the next exam session, upon payment of the deferral fee; but if not, the whole entry fee will be forfeited (subject to a final decision by RSCM Education).
- 2.11 RSCM Education may exceptionally agree to waive the deferral fee, or the forfeiture of the substantial proportion of an entry fee, for compassionate reasons, though a minimum of 20% of entry fee will be retained to help cover administrative costs.
- 2.12 Results will be sent to the **applicant** within 2 weeks of the exam date.
- 2.13 Personal data in the online entry system will be held securely for 5 years to facilitate future entries by the same applicant.
- 2.14 RSCM reserve the right to decline any entry, returning entry fees in full, and to remove any applicant from the online system.

## 3 Payments

- 3.1 The current Bronze & Silver entry fees, and surcharge/deferral fee, are indicated in the local contact information sheet.
- 3.2 The online system may give the option of electronic or cheque payment, as indicated in the local contact information sheet. Unless otherwise stated, cheques must be made payable "RSCM". The exam reference number(s) must be written on the reverse of online entry payment cheques, and they must be posted to the address shown in the local contact information sheet.

*Regulations continue on the next 2 pages...*

## RSCM GENERAL REGULATIONS FOR SINGING AWARDS

### 4 The applicant

- 4.1 ...must be at least 18 years old.
- 4.2 ...may also be the **candidate**, but if not must declare their relationship of trust to the candidate (choir leader, trainer, organist, teacher, head teacher, parent, other relative, guardian or carer, minister, chaplain, pastor, priest).
- 4.3 ...if not the choir leader/trainer/teacher, must register as applicant with the agreement of someone responsible for the choir.
- 4.4 ...must take responsibility for accurately compiling and correctly submitting the entry, the supporting information required, and the payment, as well as nominating a suitable, willing counter-signatory. (A 'suitable' person might, but need not necessarily, be the minister or priest or head teacher or a colleague musician).
- 4.5 ...must **submit** the entry, if online no later than 23:58 on the deadline date, or (before that date) by contacting the local exam administrator, who has discretion to accept late entries for up to a week, on paper copies of the forms, but only for good reasons.
- 4.6 ...must keep a signed copy of **candidate agreement** to the regulations, with parental permission signature if the candidate is not yet 18 years old on the deadline date, or of carer agreement if the candidate is a vulnerable adult.
- 4.7 ...will be the only point of contact with the local exam administrator, and must forward all details to the candidate.
- 4.8 ...must ensure that the candidate is adequately prepared for each section of the exam, and that the music chosen is suitable for the candidate's voice range and technical abilities (*see also regs. 14.2-7*).
- 4.9 ...must make arrangements (including payment if required) for the **accompanist** for Section A of the exam.
- 4.10 ...must check that all items specified in the syllabus are taken into the exam room, including copies for the examiner's use (*see reg. 10.1*), each in the same edition (or copied from the same book) as that being used by the candidate.

### 5 Reference, testimonial and counter-signatory

- 5.1 The **reference** must be completed by the **applicant**, with details of the candidate's attendance record, participation and any responsibilities in the choir or singing group. There is space to record any specific individual needs (*see reg. 7.1*), and immediate personal issues (such as illness or bereavement) of which the administrator and examiner should be aware, in confidence.
- 5.2 The **testimonial** allows mention of the candidate's responsibilities and commitment within the wider church or school context, and should be written by the counter-signatory who must also vouch for the veracity of the reference.
- 5.3 Details must be supplied, in the space provided, of the counter-signatory's role and professional relationship to the applicant.
- 5.4 The examiner will see the candidate's reference, testimonial and Music/Liturgy choices a few days in advance of the exam.

### 6 The candidate

- 6.1 ...should be at least 9 years old (no upper age limit) and must sign the **agreement** to abide by the regulations.
- 6.2 ...should have sung regularly in a choir, or as a member of a singing group (whether or not regularly leading music in worship) for the past 2 years. A singer who has changed choirs during this period should be asked to supply evidence of attendance record with their previous choir or group before the reference and testimonial are completed.
- 6.3 ...must be affiliated to RSCM through this membership, or (if the choir or group is not currently affiliated to RSCM) as a Friend or by Personal Membership (adult Individual Member, or Student or Junior Member: for details, email [membership@rscm.com](mailto:membership@rscm.com)). Singers with no current affiliation to RSCM are not eligible to enter for RSCM Awards.
- 6.4 ...should have achieved all the targets in the *Voice for Life* Singer's Workbook at the specified level of the relevant award (Bronze: Dark Blue; Silver: Red) or in a comparable alternative training scheme.
- 6.5 ...should be entered for the award that most accurately reflects the current level of training; most candidates should be encouraged to take their Bronze first, and Silver one or two years later, but this progression is not compulsory.
- 6.6 ...may only be entered for one award in any one exam session.

### 7 Candidates with specific individual needs

- 7.1 Space is allowed in the reference for the **applicant** to state if the candidate has any physical, social or learning needs that might affect the environment or conduct of the exam; in every case, an extra 5 minutes will be allowed.
- 7.2 A copy of a specialist's report, in support of the statement of physical, social or learning needs, may be posted to the local exam administrator, to share in confidence with the examiner; to facilitate this, the report should arrive with the administrator no later than a week after the entry deadline date, and will be returned after the exam.
- 7.3 In cases of physical need, it is the responsibility of the **applicant** to request accessibility information, and of the local exam administrator to consider arranging a more accessible venue for the exam if this appears to be necessary.
- 7.4 Negotiation with RSCM Education on special requests is needed, over (e.g., for visual impairment) larger, or alternative, tests, or (e.g., for dyslexia) the use of tinted overlays. Such requests will initially be forwarded by the local exam administrator.
- 7.5 In conducting the exam, the examiner will pay due regard to the candidate's individual needs, including giving guidance, and extra time as needed, for completing items; but the marking criteria will always be applied unaltered.

### 8 The examiner

- 8.1 ...is appointed by RSCM Education.
- 8.2 ...currently satisfies all RSCM safeguarding procedures (as does the exam supervisor, if the candidate is under 18).
- 8.3 ...will mark the candidate strictly in conformity with the published marking criteria (*as shown later in this document*).
- 8.4 ...is regularly moderated, to help ensure uniformity of examining standards across the whole of RSCM.

### 9 Use of English and other languages in the exam

- 9.1 Options or requirements to **sing** a piece in a language other than English are stated in the Music Lists.
- 9.2 If there is an option to **conduct** the exam other than in English, it will be explained in the local contact information sheet.
- 9.3 Pieces in a native language may be offered in some areas, whether translations, or alternative indigenous musical items listed in the information sheet, subject to conditions shown. Approval may be needed and, if so, must be sought well in advance.

## RSCM GENERAL REGULATIONS FOR SINGING AWARDS

### 10 Authorised copies of music for the examiner's use

10.1 The MPA Code of Fair Practice allows an applicant or candidate, using a purchased edition of music, to make a copy for the examiner's use; it must be marked "Examiner's copy: destroy after use". Accompanists must **not** play from photocopies.

### 11 Audio recordings

11.1 ...of award exams will be organised by the local exam administrator for safeguarding, training and moderation purposes.

11.2 ...must be used only for these purposes, and under no circumstances may be publicly released, but will remain the property of RSCM in anonymised secure electronic storage.

### 12 Certificates and medals (Bronze & Silver)

12.1 Successful candidates receive a certificate from their Area; this is often presented formally on an occasion such as the annual RSCM Area Festival. Certificates may show the alternative title of the award ("Dean's/Bishop's", if these names are used locally) and may refer to **commended** as Merit and to **highly commended** as Distinction.

12.2 They may purchase the appropriate medal and ribbon from their local exam administrator. The procedure for doing this, including making the payment to the Area/Branch, is set out in the local contact information sheet.

### 13 Cancellation, disqualification and infringement

13.1 RSCM Education (in consultation with the local exam administrator) may cancel an exam session if fewer than 3 candidates in total have registered. In this event, each entry received will, if possible, be offered a choice of later alternative sessions, maybe in nearby Areas (with no deferral fee payable), or by mutual agreement may be cancelled, with full refund of the entry fee.

13.2 The same provisions will apply in the event of unexpected examiner indisposition, if no substitute can be appointed in time.

13.3 Candidates risk disqualification if photocopies, other than authorised ones, are brought into the exam room.

13.4 Examiners are instructed to deduct marks in cases of infringement of syllabus or rubrics, adding an explanatory sentence in the relevant item box on the marksheet. Possible situations include incorrect or incomplete items being brought to the exam, excess sheets of paper being consulted (*see reg. 14.6*), or rubrics concerning voice part, numbers of verses, descant or required sung language being ignored. 30% of the item total, at most, might be deducted for a serious infringement.

### 14 Other exam details and conditions

14.1 Applicants are encouraged, but not required, to complete the choir questionnaire that forms part of the entry material. This gives the examiner some background information to help in formulating questions for Sections C & E. The questionnaire may be completed on computer, or filled in on paper, and the local exam administrator should receive it (by email or post) no later than a week after the entry deadline date. Once sent, it will be forwarded by the administrator to examiners of future candidates entered by the same applicant, who normally need not send it again but must update it as and when necessary.

14.2 Music choices must be suited to the candidate's voice and range. In Lists A, B, C, E and K, and in plainsong, the melodic line may be sung at treble or bass pitch; in all other Lists the most appropriate voice part in the chosen item must be selected, and sung at the correct pitch (if items in these Lists are not written for 4+ parts in SATB configuration, the voice parts are indicated).

14.3 Candidates will be given somewhere to "warm up" before the exam, but a rehearsal keyboard will not usually be supplied.

14.4 The candidate must arrive ready to sing the whole of each item chosen in Section A, as specified in the Music Lists. The accompaniment must be played on the piano; some guidance to accompanists is given in the Music & Liturgy Lists. The examiner may negotiate 'cuts' with the accompanist if there are lengthy sections where the candidate is not expected to sing, and may terminate any performance when enough has been heard to form a considered musical judgment.

14.5 Pencilled rehearsal notes and information are permitted in the candidate's copies, and may be consulted in Sections C & E.

14.6 Any other written material consulted during any item in Section C or E must be confined to one side of paper, headed with the item number, containing bullet points, lists and/or diagrams (different ink colours are allowed), **not** fully scripted answers (Silver **C2** excepted). The examiner may request a brief inspection of written material at any point during the exam.

14.7 Minor alterations to the candidate's Music & Liturgy choices may be requested, by the **applicant** to the local exam administrator, with good reason, no later than 2 weeks before the appointed date of the exam.

14.8 An entry once deferred may be cancelled and the entry fee forfeited if the exam is not completed the second time.

### 15 Comments, complaints and appeals

15.1 An **appeals procedure** is operated by RSCM Education, but initial reaction (good or bad) to the exam experience is welcome; if a formal appeal is then launched, it must be received within a time limit of 4 weeks from the exam date.

15.2 An applicant, concerned by any reported aspect of the exam experience, must first email [examsdesk@rscm.com](mailto:examsdesk@rscm.com) (Subject title: Bronze/Silver exam comment/complaint) giving the candidate's name, the date, venue and examiner name, and mentioning the concern. This must be received within a week of the exam; the appeal form, if requested, will be sent by return email. The candidate's or a parent's email address may be used instead for this correspondence if the applicant does not have online access.

15.3 A request for the form to appeal the **result** may also be emailed, within a week following receipt of the marksheet.

15.4 A **formal appeal** must be made on the appeal form, accompanied by a payment of £25 (refunded in full if the appeal result is successful). It must arrive within the specified time limit (*reg. 15.1*) and may encompass either or both any **initial concern** (as expressed in the email, *reg. 15.2*) and/or the exam **result**, but no afterthoughts will be entertained.

15.5 The audio recording of the exam may be reviewed to help determine the strength of the case being made.

15.6 The outcome of any appeal, with accompanying reasons, will be sent to the **applicant** within a month of its receipt. If successful, the choice of a repeat exam (free of charge), or a full refund of the entry fee with no further exam, will be offered.

RSCM AWARDS CRITERIA (Bronze and Silver awards)

ALL SUNG ITEMS – SECTION A

Total marks	20 (12)	15 (9)	10 (6)	Pitch	Time	Tone	Shape	Performance
<b>Very Good</b>	19-20	14-15	10	Accurate and secure throughout.	Rhythmically assured and precise.	Tone was well projected across the range with excellent diction.	Performance showed instinctive colour and shape.	Excellent communication and delivery with well-managed breathing.
<b>Good</b>	17-18	12-13	8-9	Occasional slips, but convincing and stable overall.	Rhythmic detail largely very secure, despite slips.	Tone largely secure and confident, despite occasional blemishes and/or issues with diction.	Some colour and tonal variety present, if not fully stylish in musical shape.	Confident delivery achieved, despite slips in breathing, style or presentation.
<b>Satisfactory but some technical lapses</b>	12-16	9-11	6-7	A broad level of control, but with various lapses in precision.	A broad sense of rhythm and pulse, but with occasional errors and/or missed leads.	A basic sense of tonal stability, but with occasional issues with diction and vocal control.	Limited use of colour as yet, but with sufficient variety so as not all delivered at one level.	Some lapses in delivery and/or continuity, but sufficient to achieve a basic fluency.
<b>More significant technical concern</b>	6-11	5-8	3-5	Imprecise pitching and/or significant loss of pitch when unaccompanied.	Some repeated rhythmic insecurity, including counting of rests.	Repeated areas of concern in terms of tonal control and/or diction, including distorted vowel colours.	Insufficient use of colour and shape to add interest and a sense of basic musical understanding.	Repeated areas of concern with musical continuity, breath control or knowledge of the music.
<b>Much more preparation needed</b>	1-5	1-4	1-2	Pitching was not yet sufficiently stable or secure overall.	Rhythmic instability and/or frequent counting errors.	Major problems with tonal control and/or presentation of the text.		
	0	0	0	No work offered				

RSCM AWARDS CRITERIA (Bronze and Silver awards)

OTHER SECTIONS

	SECTION B					SECTION C		SECTION E	
Total marks	10 (6)	Singing at first & second sight	5 (3)	Aural exercises	Technical Questions	10 (6)	Repertoire	20 (12) 15 (9)	Choir in context
Very Good	10	Fluent and assured from the outset.	5	Secure and confident responses	Secure and informed responses.	10	Secure and informed responses. No prompting needed	19-20 14-15	Secure and informed responses. No prompting needed.
Good	8-9	Occasional errors, but showing improvement.	4	Largely accurate responses, despite occasional errors.	Largely accurate responses, despite occasional errors.	8-9	Largely accurate responses, despite occasional errors.	17-18 12-13	Largely accurate responses, despite occasional errors.
Some hesitation or mistakes / Mainly responsive	6-7	A broad outline of the music was found, but with a variety of errors in either pitch or rhythm.	3	Successes outweigh errors, but greater aural security needed to be fully convincing.	Successes outweigh errors, but greater technical security needed to be fully convincing.	6-7	Successes outweigh errors, but greater knowledge needed to be fully convincing.	12-16 9-11	Successes outweigh errors, but greater knowledge needed to be fully convincing.
More significant concern / Gaps in knowledge & understanding	3-5	Errors outweigh positives in terms of flow, direction of pitching and rhythmic detail.	2	Errors outweigh successes and/or hesitant responses.	Errors outweigh successes and/or hesitant responses.	3-5	Errors outweigh successes and/or hesitant responses.	6-11 5-8	Errors outweigh successes and/or hesitant responses.
Much more preparation needed	1-2	A vague or hesitant response needing significantly more security to be convincing.	1	Very insecure responses.	Very insecure responses.	1-2	Very insecure responses.	1-5 1-4	Very insecure responses.
	0	Not attempted	0	Not attempted	Not attempted	0	Not attempted	0	Not attempted